



:

•

.

-



.

- Piaget & Kohlberg

....

\_

\_



Lorenz	Goodall	de Waal	Raine	Hoffman	Haidt
Freud	Bandura	Piaget	Kohlberg	Gilligan	Rest

-

-



. "

...

.

.

:

)

п









- Theory of mind

- Robert Selman

- Byrne



- Eisenberg
- Kotre & Hall
- Hodges

...

- Erdley
- Feldman
- Damon & Hart

- Grusec & Kuczynski

.( .(

)

.(

)

)

- Langford
- Jean Piaget
- Shaffer
- Heteronomous morality



•

:

- Incipient cooperation stage
- Autonomous cooperation stage



- Bussey
- Yuill & Perner
- Lawrence Kohlberg

- Internalized control

- Pre-conventional reasoning

)

:

(

:

(

)

- Conventional reasoning

)

(

- Post-conventional reasoning
- Punishment and obedience
- Individual instrumental purpose
- Mutual interpersonal expectations



1

1

- Social-order maintaining
- Prior rights and social contract
- Universal ethical principles



,

- Carol Gilligan

- Attanucci

....

- Gibbs Rest Friedman & Friedman Walker Damon & Hart Skoe & Diessner



1

п

ı ı



...



- Miller Glassman Haidt
- Snarey

ı

,

,

, )

1

,

- Huebner & Garrod
- Shweder

... . .

.

, · · · .

.( )

.

•





)

,

(

1

ı

ı

- Colby

,

.

,

ı

ı





- cognitive social learning theory of moral development
- Mischel
- Bandura



, .

> n 11

, , , , ,

. ,





شروب شراعان ومطالعات فرتبخی پرتال جامع علوم اسانی



· , .

ш

.

•



. : , . .( .( ), , , : .( ) . , : . .( ) , : .( . . , : . ) .( ) . , :, . , .( ) : : . . . , .( ) : .( ) .( ) .( ) .( ) .( ) .( ) : )

4) 11 . : ,

.( ) , .

.( ) . . . . . . . .( ) , , : : .( ) . . . . , : . .( ) , . : , . .( ) , .( )

: . ). .(), . : , .( , , .( ) , :, .

.( ) . .( ) , , : : : . .



: , , .( : ). .( ) , . ( ). , . : , , .( ). .( ) : , , . : , . .( ) , . ). .( ) : .( .( ) , , : . : .( ) . , ). .( ) : .( .( ) , , .( ) , : . .( ) . .( ) .( ) : .( ), .( : .( ) ) : .( ) , .( ) , .( ), . : , , .



Bandura, A. ( ). Social learning theory. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Bandura, A. ( ). Social cognitive theory of moral thought and action. In W. M. Kurtines & J. L. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Handbook of moral behavior and development* (Vol. ). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Berk. L. E. ( ). Child development. <sup>th</sup> Edition. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Bussey, K. ( ). Lying and truthfulness: Children's definitions, standards, and evaluative reactions. *Child Development*, , .

Colby, A., Kohlberg, L., Gibbs, J., & Lieberman, M. ( ). A longitudinal study of moral judgment. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, ( , Serial No. ).

Cook, J. L, & Cook, G. ( ). Child development: Principles and perspectives. Boston: Pearson.

Damon, W. ( ). The moral child. New York: Free Press.

Damon, W., & Hart, D. ( ). Self-understanding in childhood and adolescence. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Damon, W., & Hart, D. ( ). Self-understanding and its role in social and moral development. In M. H. Bornstein & M. E. Lamb (Eds.), *Developmental psychology: An advanced textbook* (pp. ). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

de Waal, F. ( ). The chimpanzee's sense of social regularity and its relation to the human sense of justice. *American Behavioral Scientist*, ,

de Waal, F. ( ). Good natured: The origins of right and wrong in humans and other animals. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Eisenberg, N., & Zhou, Q. ( ). Regulation from a developmental perspective. *Psychological Inquiry*, , .

Freud, S. ( ). Some psychological consequences of the anatomical distinction between the sexes. In J.

Friedman, W. J., Robinson, A. B., & Friedman, B. L. ( ). Sex differences in moral judgment: A test of

Gall, M. D.; Borg, W. R.; & Gall, P. G. (1997). Educational Research, <sup>7th</sup> Edition. Longman Publishers.

Gilligan's theory. Psychology of Women Quarterly, ,

Gert, Bernard ( ). Morality: A new justification of the moral rules. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gibbs, J. C., Arnold, K. D., & Burkhart, J. E. ( ). Sex differences in the expression of moral judgment. *Child Development*, , .

Gilligan, C. ( ). In a different voice: Women's conception of the self and of morality. *Harvard Educational Review*, , .

Gilligan, C. ( ). In a different voice: Psychological theory and women's development. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Gilligan, C., & Attanucci, J. ( ). Two moral orientations. In C. Gilligan, J. V. Ward, J. M. Taylor, & B. Bardige (Eds.) ( ). Mapping the moral domain. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Glassman, M. J. ( ). Moral action in the context of social activity. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.

Goodall, J. ( ). Through a window: My thirty years with chimpanzees of Gombe. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Grusec, J. E., & Kuczynski, L. E. (Eds.). ( ). Parenting and children's internationalization of values: A handbook of contemporary theory. New York: Wiley.

Haidt, J. D. ( ). Cultural and class variations in the domain of morality and the morality of conventions. Paper presented at the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.

Haidt, J. ( ). The emotional dog and its rational tail: A social intuitionist approach to moral judgement. *Psychological Review*, , .

Harris, J. R. ( ). The outcome of parenting: What de we really know? Journal of Personality,

Harris, P. L., & Leevers, H. J. ( ). Reasoning from false premises. In P. Mitchell & K. J. Riggs (Eds.), *Children's reasoning and the mind* (pp. ). Hove, UK: Psychology Press.

Hodges, E. V. E., Boivin, M., Vitaro, F., & Bukowski, W. M. ( ). The power of friendship: Protection against an escalating cycle of peer victimization. *Developmental Psychology*, , .

Hoffman, M. L. ( ). Empathy and moral development. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Jarrett, James, L. ( ). The teaching of values. London: Routledge.

Kohlberg, L. ( ). The development of modes of moral thinking and choice in the years to Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Chicago.

Kohlberg, L. ( ). Stage and sequence: The cognitive-developmental approach to socialization theory and research. Chicago: Rand McNally.

Kohlberg, L., & Gilligan, C. ( ). The adolescent as a philosopher: The discovery of the self in a postconventional world. *Daedalus*, , .

Kohlberg, L. ( ). Moral stages and moralization: The cognitive-developmental approach. In T. Lickona (Ed.), *Moral development and behavior*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

Kohlberg, L. ( ). The philosophy of moral development. New York: Harper & Row.

Kohlberg, L. ( ). A current statement on some theoretical issues. In S. Modgil & C. Modgil (Eds.), *Lawrence Kohlberg*. Philadelphia: Falmer.

Korte, J., & Hall, E. ( ). Seasons of life. Boston: Little, Brown.

Lorenz, K. Z. ( ). So kom der Mensch auf den hund. Munich: DTV.

Miller, J. G. ( ). Culture, context, and personal agency: The cultural grounding of self and morality. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Indianapolis.

Piaget, Jean ( ). The moral judgement of the child. New York: Harcourt.

Piaget, Jean ( ). The moral of the child. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Piaget, J. ( ). The moral judgement of the child. New York: Free Press. (Original work published )

Raine, A. ( ). Antisocial behavior and psychophysiology: A biosocial perspective and a prefrontal dysfunction hypothesis. In D. M. Stoff et. Al. (Eds.), *Handbook of antisocial behavior* (pp. ). New York: Wiley.

Rest, J. R. ( ). Moral development: Advances in research and theory. New York: Praeger.

Santrock, J. W. ( ). Child development. <sup>th</sup> Edition. Toronto: McGrawHill.

Santrock, J. W. ( ). Adolescence. <sup>th</sup> Edition. Toronto: McGrawHill.

Selman, R. L., & Byrne, D. F. ( ). A structural-developmental analysis of levels of role taking in middle childhood. *Child Development*, , .

Shaffer, David R. ( ). Developmental psychology: Childhood and adolescence. Fourth Edition. Boston: Brooks/Cole.

Shweder, R., Mahapatra, M., & Miller, J. ( ). Culture and moral development. In J. Kagan & S. Lamb (Eds.), *The emergence of morality in young children*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Skoe, E. S. A. ( ). The ethic of care: Issues in moral development. In von der Lippe (Eds.), *Personality development in adolescence* (pp. ).

Snarey, J. ( ). A question of morality. *Psycholog Today*, June, pp.

Strachey (Ed.), *Standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. , pp. ). London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published )

Sudman, Seymour (1977). Applied sampling. New York: Academic Press.

Walker, L. J. ( ). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning. A critical review. *Child Development*, , .

Walker, L. J., de Vries, B., & Bichard, S. L. ( ). The hierarchical nature of stages of moral development. *Developmental Psychology*, , .

Walker, L. J., de Vries, B., & Trevethan, S. D. ( ). Moral stages and moral orientation in real-life and hypothetical dilemmas. *Child Development*, , .

Walker, L. J. ( ). Sex differences in moral development. In W. M. Kurtines & J. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Moral behavior and development* (Vol. ). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. ( ). Family interaction and the development of moral reasoning. *Child Development*, , .

Walker, L. J. ( ). Is the family a sphere of moral growth for children? Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans.

Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. ( ). Moral functioning in the context of cognition and personality. In S. Hala (Ed.), *The development of social cognition*. London: University College of London Press.

Weiss, R. J. ( ). Understanding moral thought: Effects on moral reasoning and decisionmaking. *Developmental Psychology*, , .